RIYAD USD TRADE FUND
OPEN-ENDED MUTUAL FUND
(MANAGED BY RIYAD CAPITAL)
INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UN-AUDITED)

FOR THE SIX-MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025 TOGETHER WITH THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT TO THE UNITHOLDERS

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE SIX-MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025

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Deloitte and Touche & Co.
Chartered Accountants

Tel: +966 11 5089001 www.deloitte.com

REVIEW REPORT ON INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Unitholders Riyad USD Trade Fund Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed statement of financial position of Riyad USD Trade Fund ("the Fund"), managed by the Riyad Capital Company (the "Fund Manager"), as at June 30, 2025, and the related interim condensed statements of comprehensive income, changes in net assets attributable to the Unitholders and cash flows for the six-months period then ended and other explanatory notes. The Fund Manager is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34") as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34 as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Deloitte and Touche & Co. Chartered Accountants

Tariquin Muhammed Al-Fattani Certified Public Accountant

License No. 446 August 11, 2025 Safar 17, 1447H

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UN-AUDITED) (ALL AMOUNTS IN UNITED STATES DOLLAR UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)

,	Note	As at 30 June 2025 (Un-Audited)	As at 31 December 2024 (Audited)
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	7, 13	2,007,330	1,369,152
Investments carried at fair value through profit or loss (FVPL)	9	3,400,608	3,862,388
Investments carried at amortized cost	8	12,931,480	16,064,559
Total assets	,	18,339,418	21,296,099
LIABILITIES Management fees payable Accrued expenses Redemption payable Total liabilities	6, 13	1,022 11,967 6,100 19,089	474 16,114 142,635 159,223
Net assets attributable to the Unitholders	,	18,320,329	21,136,876
Units in issue (number)	10	2,721,796.45	3,192,703.86
Net assets value per unit (USD)		6.73	6.62

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UN-AUDITED) (ALL AMOUNTS IN UNITED STATES DOLLAR UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)

		For the six-months	period ended
	Note	30 June 2025	30 June 2024
Income			
Special commission income		355,842	556,819
Net gain from investments carried at FVPL	11	38,219	46,806
Total income	:- :=	394,061	603,625
Expenses			
Management fees	6, 13	(41,078)	(51,556)
Other expenses	12	(14,440)	(16,225)
Total expenses	-	(55,518)	(67,781)
Net income for the period		338,543	535,844
Other comprehensive income for the period		15	ŝ
Total comprehensive income for the period	:- -	338,543	535,844

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE UNITHOLDERS (UN-AUDITED)

(ALL AMOUNTS IN UNITED STATES DOLLAR UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)

	For the six-months	period ended
-	30 June 2025	30 June 2024
Net assets attributable to the Unitholders at the beginning of the period (Audited)	21,136,876	21,614,940
Total comprehensive income for the period	338,543	535,844
Movement of subscriptions and redemptions by the Unitholders		
Issuance of units	3,593,450	8,653,951
Redemption of units	(6,748,540)	(5,711,303)
Net changes from unit transactions	(3,155,090)	2,942,648
Net assets attributable to the Unitholders at the end of the		
period (Un-audited)	18,320,329	25,093,432

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UN-AUDITED) (ALL AMOUNTS IN UNITED STATES DOLLAR UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)

	For the six-months period ended		
	Note	30 June 2025	30 June 2024
Cook floors from an analysis askinistical			
Cash flows from operating activities: Net income for the period		338,543	535,844
Adjustment for:	11	(22 512)	(44 101)
Unrealized gain from investments carried at FVPL	11	(33,513)	(44,181)
		305,030	491,663
Net changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Investments carried at amortized cost		33,079	12,171,276
Investments carried at FVPL		495,294	(2,802,625)
Management fees payable		548	8,717
Accrued expenses	72	(4,148)	(2,447)
Net cash generated from operating activities		829,803	9,866,584
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Proceeds from issuance of units		3,593,450	8,653,951
Redemptions of the units		(6,885,075)	(5,711,303)
Net cash (used in) / generated from financing activities	_	(3,291,625)	2,942,648
	-		*
Net changes in cash and cash equivalents		(2,461,822)	12,809,232
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period		17,369,152	8,407,526
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	7	14,907,330	21,216,758
Supplemental non-cash information			
Payable to Unitholders on account of redemption	-	(136,535)	

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UN-AUDITED) (CONTINUED) FOR THE SIX-MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025 (ALL AMOUNTS IN UNITED STATES DOLLAR UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)

1. FUND AND ITS ACTIVITIES

The Riyad USD Trade Fund (the "Fund") is a money market fund managed through an agreement between Riyad Capital (the "Fund Manager") and the investors in the Fund (the "Unitholders"). The objective of the Fund is to seek maximum possible preservation of capital and realize a reasonable return thereon through participation in money market investments denominated in US Dollars that do not contradict with the principles of Islamic Sharia.

In dealing with the Unitholders, the Fund Manager considers the Fund as an independent accounting unit. Accordingly, the Fund Manager prepares separate financial statements for the Fund.

The Fund Manager is responsible to manage the Fund. However, in accordance with the Fund's Agreement, the Fund Manager can delegate or assign its duties to one or more of the financial institutions in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and overseas.

The Fund commenced its activities 3 October 1990, where the terms and conditions of the Fund were originally approved by the Saudi Central Bank (SAMA). On 20 December 2008, the terms and conditions of the Fund were approved by the Capital Markets Authority (CMA).

2. REGULATING AUTHORITY

The Fund is governed by the Investment Funds Regulations (the "Regulations") issued by the Board of CMA on 3 Dhul Hijjah 1427H (corresponding to 24 December 2006) and amended by the resolution of the Board of the CMA dated 23 Dhul Qa'dah 1446H (corresponding to 21 May 2025) detailing the requirements of all funds within the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION

3.1 Statement of compliance

This interim financial information of the Fund has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting standard 34 – Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34") as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by the Saudi Organization for Chartered and Professional Accountants ("SOCPA") and to comply with the requirement of the Regulations and the Fund's Terms and Conditions.

This interim financial information do not include all information and disclosures required for a complete set financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the annual audited financial statements of the Fund as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024. The results for the six-months period ended 30 June 2025 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2025.

3.2 Basis of measurement

This interim financial information has been prepared under the historical cost convention, using the accrual basis of accounting, except for investments carried at fair value through profit or loss which are carried at their fair value. The Fund presents its interim condensed statement of financial position in the order of liquidity. All balances are classified as current. The Fund can recover or settle all its assets and liabilities within 12 months from the reporting date.

3.3 Functional and Presentation Currency

Items included in the interim financial information are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates (the "functional currency"). This interim financial information are presented in United States Dollar ("USD") which is the Fund's functional and presentation currency.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UN-AUDITED) (CONTINUED) FOR THE SIX-MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025 (ALL AMOUNTS IN UNITED STATES DOLLAR UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONTINUED)

3.4 Critical accounting judgments, estimates and assumption

The preparation of the interim financial information requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The basis and the methods used for critical accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions adopted are consistent with those used in the preparation of the annual audited financial statements of the Fund for the year ended 31 December 2024.

3.5 Going concern

The Fund Manager has made an assessment of the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern and is satisfied that the Fund has the resources to continue in business for the foreseeable future. Furthermore, the Fund Manager is not aware of any material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern.

4. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

The accounting policies used in the preparation of this interim financial information are consistent with those used and disclosed in the annual audited financial statements of the Fund for the year ended 31 December 2024. Certain new standards, amendments and interpretations apply for the first time in 2025, but do not have an impact on the interim financial information of the Fund.

There are other several amendments and interpretations that are issued, but not yet effective, up to the date of issuance of the Fund's interim financial information. In the opinion of the Fund Manager, these will have no significant impact on the interim financial information of the Fund. The Fund intends to adopt those amendments and interpretations when they become applicable.

5. NEW STANDARDS, INTERPRETATIONS AND AMENDMENTS ADOPTED BY THE FUND

The following accounting standards, amendments, which were issued and are effective from periods on or after 1 January 2025. The management has assessed that the amendments have no significant impact on the Fund's interim financial information.

New standards, interpretation, amendments	Description	Effective date
Amendment to IFRS 21 – Lack of exchangeability	IASB amended IAS 21 to add requirements to help in determining whether a currency is exchangeable into another currency, and the spot exchange rate to use when it is not exchangeable. Amendment set out a framework under which the spot exchange rate at the measurement date could be determined using an observable exchange rate without adjustment or another estimation technique.	1 January 2025

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UN-AUDITED) (CONTINUED) FOR THE SIX-MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025 (ALL AMOUNTS IN UNITED STATES DOLLAR UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)

5. NEW STANDARDS, INTERPRETATIONS AND AMENDMENTS ADOPTED BY THE FUND

Standards issued but not yet effective

The listing of standards and interpretations issued which the Fund reasonably expects to be applicable at a future date are as follows. The Fund is currently assessing the impact of these standards and interpretations and intends to adopt these when they become effective.

Standard, interpretation,	Providence.	Effective data
amendments	Description	Effective date
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28- Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture	Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture, partial gain or loss recognition for transactions between an investor and its associate or joint venture only apply to the gain or loss resulting from the sale or contribution of assets that do not constitute a business as defined in IFRS 3 Business Combinations, and the gain or loss resulting from the sale or contribution to an associate or a joint venture of assets that constitute a business as defined in IFRS 3 is recognized in full.	Effective date deferred indefinitely
Amendments to IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRS 7 Financial Instruments	Under the amendments, certain financial assets including those with ESG-linked features could now meet the SPPI criterion, provided that their cash flows are not significantly different from an identical financial asset without such a feature.	1 January 2026.
IFRS 18, Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements	IFRS 18 provides guidance on items in statement of profit or loss classified into five categories: operating; investing; financing; income taxes and discontinued operations It defines a subset of measures related to an entity's financial performance as 'management-defined performance measures' ('MPMs'). The totals, subtotals and line items presented in the primary financial statements and items disclosed in the notes need to be described in a way that represents the characteristics of the item. It requires foreign exchange differences to be classified in the same category as the income and expenses from the items that resulted in the foreign exchange differences.	1 January 2027
IFRS 19, Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures	IFRS 19 allows eligible subsidiaries to apply IFRS Accounting Standards with the reduced disclosure requirements of IFRS 19. A subsidiary may choose to apply the new standard in its consolidated, separate or individual financial statements provided that, at the reporting date it does not have public accountability, and its parent produces consolidated financial statements under IFRS Accounting Standards.	1 January 2027

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UN-AUDITED) (CONTINUED) FOR THE SIX-MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025 (ALL AMOUNTS IN UNITED STATES DOLLAR UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)

6. MANAGEMENT FEE AND OTHER CHARGES

On each valuation day, the Fund Manager charges the Fund, a management fee at the rate of 0.50% per annum (2024: 0.50% per annum) of the Fund's net asset value. In addition, the Fund Manager charges the Fund custody fee at the rate of 0.005% per annum plus USD 8 per transaction (2024: 0.005% per annum plus USD 8 per transaction) of the Fund's net assets value.

The Fund Manager also recovers from the Fund any other expenses incurred on behalf of the Fund such as audit fees, legal fees and other similar charges. These charges are not expected to exceed in total 0.20% (2024:0.20%) per annum of the Fund's equity.

7. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents included in the interim condensed statement of cashflows comprise of the following:

	Oecember (Audited)
007,330	142,636 1,226,516
007,330	1,369,152
	6,000,000 7,369,152
	, 9 00,000 1

7.1 Cash in investment account is held in an investment account with Riyad Capital and a cash balance with the custodian. The Fund does not earn profit on this investment account.

8. INVESTMENTS CARRIED AT AMORTIZED COST

The Fund invests primarily in Murabaha deposits. The investment portfolio held at amortized cost is summarized as follows:

	Note	30 June 2025 (Un-Audited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
Investments in Murabaha placements Accrued special commission income	8.1 8.2	12,900,000 31.480	16,000,000 64.559
Total	_	12,931,480	16,064,559

- 8.1 These placements include placements with original maturity of 3 months or less amounting to USD 12.9 million (2024: USD 16 million) (Also see note 7).
- 8.2 The rate of special commission income for above investment carried at amortized cost ranges from 4.10% per annum to 4.78% per annum (2024: 5.33% per annum to 6.30% per annum).

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UN-AUDITED) (CONTINUED) FOR THE SIX-MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025 (ALL AMOUNTS IN UNITED STATES DOLLAR UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)

9. INVESTMENTS CARRIED AT FVPL

The investments represent the units of open-ended mutual fund managed and administered by the Fund Manager (Riyad Capital). The fair value of the investments is summarized as follows:

Manager (Riyad Capital). The fair value of the investments	s is summari	ized as follows:	
	Note	30 June 2025 3 (Un-Audited)	1 December 2024 (Audited)
Mutual Fund:	3		
Riyad USD Diversified Trade Fund	12 _	3,400,608	3,862,388
10. UNIT'S TRANSACTIONS			
Transactions in units for the period / year are summarized	d as follows:		
		30 June 2025	31 December 2024 (Audited)
		(Un-Audited) (Units in n	
		(Units in r	umbers)
Units at the beginning of the period / year		3,192,703.86	3,410,113.04
Units issued during the period / year		537,637.73	2,238,315.14
Units redeemed during the period / year		(1,008,545.14)	
Net change in units		(470,907.41)	(217,409.18)
Units at the end of the period / year		2,721,796.45	3,192,703.86
11. NET GAIN FROM INVESTMENTS CARRIED AT FVPL			
		For the six-mont	hs period ended
		30 June 2025	30 June 2024
		(Un-Audited)	(Un-Audited)
Realized gain from sale of investments carried at FVPL		4,706	2,625
Unrealized gain from revaluation of investments carried	at FVPL	33,513	44,181
•		38,219	46,806
12. OTHER EXPENSES			
		For the six-mon	ths period ended
m and the second		30 June 2025	30 June 2024
		(Un-Audited)	(Un-Audited)
са			0.404
VAT expenses		6,854	8,431
Custody fees		651 6,935	660 7,134
Other		0,935	7,134

14,440

16,225

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UN-AUDITED) (CONTINUED) FOR THE SIX-MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025 (ALL AMOUNTS IN UNITED STATES DOLLAR UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)

13. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Related parties of the Fund include "Riyad Capital" being the Fund Manager, "Riyad Bank" being the single shareholder of Riyad Capital, other funds managed by the Fund Manager and the Fund's Board.

In the ordinary course of its activities, the Fund transacts business with the related parties. The related parties' transactions are in accordance with terms and conditions of the Fund. The significant related party transactions entered into by the Fund during the period and the balances resulting from such transactions are as follows:

Related Party	Relationship	Nature of transactions		of transaction the year		balance liabilities)
			30 June 2025	30 June 2024	30 June 2025	31 December
			(Un-Audited)	(Un-Audited)	(Un-Audited)	2024 (Audited)
Riyad Capital	Fund Manager	Fund management fee Investment accounts	(41,078) 1,864,694	(51,556) (407,526)	(1,022) 2,007,330	(474) 142,636
Riyad USD Diversified Trade Fund	Managed by the Fund Manager	Investments carried at FVPL	(461,780)	2,846,806	3,400,608	3,862,388

14. FAIR VALUE ESTIMATION

The fair value for financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the financial reporting date. Instruments for which no sales were reported on the valuation day are valued at the most recent bid price.

An active market is a market in which transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis. The carrying value less impairment provision of financial instruments carried at amortized cost are assumed to approximate their fair values.

The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly: and
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The fair value of investments carried at FVPL are based on quoted prices in active markets and are therefore classified within Level 1 and the units of mutual fund held by the Fund are valued based on NAV published by the fund manager.

All financial liabilities as of 30 June 2025 (Un-Audited) and 31 December 2024 (Audited) were classified as financial liabilities measured at amortized cost. The table does not include fair value information for financial liabilities not measured at fair value if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UN-AUDITED) (CONTINUED) FOR THE SIX-MONTHS PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025 (ALL AMOUNTS IN UNITED STATES DOLLAR UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED)

14. FAIR VALUE ESTIMATION (CONTINUED)

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Fund's assets and liabilities (by class) measured at fair value as at 30 June 2025 (Un-Audited) and 31 December 2024 (Audited).

	Carrying amount		Fair v	alue	
As at 30 June 2025 (Un-Audited)		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets not measured at fair value Investment carried at amortized cost	12,931,480	÷	æ	12,931,480	12,931,480
Financial assets measured at fair value Investments carried at FVPL	3,400,608 16,332,088	3,400,608 3,400,608		12,931,480	3,400,608 16,332,088
	Carrying amount		Fair v	alue	
As at 31 December 2024 – (Audited)	Carrying amount	Level 1	Fair v	alue Level 3	Total
710 01 02 0 000	Carrying amount 16,064,559	Level 1			Total 16,064,559
(Audited) Financial assets not measured at fair value Investment carried at			Level 2	Level 3	

15. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

As of the date of approval of this interim financial information, there have been no significant subsequent events requiring disclosure to or adjustment in this interim financial information.

16. LAST VALUATION DAY

The last valuation day for the purposes of preparation of this interim financial information is 30 June 2025 (31 December 2024).

17. APPROVAL OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

This interim financial information was approved and authorized for issue by the Fund's Board on 10 August 2025.